

## Turabian

### Citing Print Sources (Books and Articles from Journals, Magazines and Newspapers)

The citation formats shown here are based on the 6<sup>th</sup> edition of *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations* by Kate L. Turabian, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1996.

For the *bibliography*, use a **hanging indent format**, that is, set the first line flush left and indent subsequent lines. The bibliography appears at the end of the paper.

For the *footnote/endnote*, use a superscript number and **indent the first line**. Notes should be placed in numerical order at the foot of the page (footnotes), below a short rule, or separator, or at the end of the paper if endnotes are used instead.

#### **Books**

##### *Bibliography:*

Author. *Title*. Edition (if later than 1st). Place of Publication: Publisher, date of Publication.

Carhart, Tom. *Lost Triumph: Lee's Real Plan at Gettysburg-and Why It Failed*. New York: G.P Putnam's Sons, 2005.

##### *Footnote/Endnote*

<sup>1</sup>Author (first last), *Title* (Place of Publication: Publisher, date), page(s) used.

<sup>1</sup>Tom Carhart, *Lost Triumph: Lee's Real Plan at Gettysburg-and Why It Failed* (New York: G.P Putnam's Sons, 2005), 54.

Subsequent references to a fully noted work, interrupted by other notes, will include the author's last name, a shortened title and the page number(s).

<sup>2</sup>Carhart, *Lost Triumph*, 99-105.

Subsequent references to a fully noted work following immediately after a note, will say *Ibid.* (abbreviated form of Latin for "in the same place") and the page number(s).

<sup>3</sup>*Ibid.*, 210-215.

Simon, John Y, Harold Holzer, and William D. Pederson, eds. *The Lincoln Forum: Abraham Lincoln, Gettysburg, and the Civil War*. Mason City, IA: Savas, 1999.

<sup>4</sup>John Y. Simon, Harold Holzer, and William D. Pederson, eds., *The Lincoln Forum: Abraham Lincoln, Gettysburg, and the Civil War* (Mason City, IA: Savas, 1999), 105.

*\*if there are more than 3 authors or editors, list only the first, then add: and others.*

*\*if there is no author or editor listed, begin the citation with the title.*

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### **Citing Print Sources (continued)**

#### **Articles:**

*\*Follow rules for multiple book authors/editors when citing articles.*

*\*If there is no author listed, begin the citation with the title.*

*\*Subsequent citations of articles are handled in the same way as subsequent citations of books, with the journal/magazine/newspaper article title italicized rather than the book title.*

#### **Journal articles:**

##### *Bibliography:*

Author. "Article Title." *Journal Title* Volume number (date): Page numbers.

Carmichael, Peter. S. "'Oh, for the Presence and Inspiration of Old Jack': A Lost Cause Plea for Stonewall Jackson at Gettysburg." *Civil War History* 41 (June 1995): 161-167.

##### *Footnote/Endnote:*

<sup>1</sup>Author (first last), "Title of Article," *Title of Journal* volume number (date): page(s).

<sup>1</sup>Peter S. Carmichael, "'Oh, for the Presence and Inspiration of Old Jack': A Lost Cause Plea for Stonewall Jackson at Gettysburg,." *Civil War History* 41 (June 1995): 161-167.

#### **Magazine article:**

##### *Bibliography:*

Author. "Article Title." *Magazine Title*, Date, Page numbers.

Holzer, Harold. "Prelude to Gettysburg." *American Heritage*, June/July 2006 Supp., 2-24.

##### *Footnote/Endnote:*

<sup>2</sup>Author (first last), "Title of Article," *Title of Magazine*, page number(s).

<sup>2</sup>Harold Holzer, "Prelude to Gettysburg," *American Heritage*, June/July 2006 Supp., 2-24.

#### **Newspaper article:**

According to the 6th ed., "news items from daily papers are rarely listed separately in a bibliography or reference list. If a newspaper is cited only once or twice, a note or a parenthetical reference in the text is sufficient."

##### *Bibliography:*

Author. "Article Title." *Newspaper Title*, Date, Page SectionPage number.

Borit, Gabor. "Change of Address: The Gettysburg Drafts." *Wall Street Journal*, 16 November 2006, eastern edition, D6.

##### *Footnote/Endnote:*

<sup>3</sup>Author (first last), "Article Title," *Newspaper Title*, Date, Page SectionPage number.

<sup>3</sup>Gabor Borit, "Change of Address: The Gettysburg Drafts," *Wall Street Journal*, 16 November 2006, eastern edition, D6.