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Citing an entire book:

Author's Name(s). *Title of the Book* (italicized), edition (if later than the first), publisher, date.

One author:

Carr, Nicholas. *The Big Switch: Rewiring the World, from Edison to Google*, Norton, 2008.

A work by the same author: (List alphabetically by title.)

---. *The Shallows: What the Internet is Doing to Our Brains*. Norton, 2010.

Two authors: (Cite their names in the same order as on the title page. Reverse only the name of the first author.)

Smith, Alisa, and J.B. MacKinnon. *Plenty: One Man, One Woman, and a Raucous Year of Eating Locally*. Harmony Books, 2007.

Three or more authors: ("et al" means and others.)

Kommers, Donald P., et al. *American Constitutional Law: Essays, Cases and Comparative Notes*. 3rd ed., Rowman, 2010.

Corporate author: (Omit any initial article [A, An, The] in the name.)

Modern Language Association of America. *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers*. 8th ed. Modern Language Association of America, 2016.

Editor (book below is also part of a series. See MLA Handbook, p. 52)

Domestic Wiretapping. Edited by Sylvia Engdahl, Greenhaven Press, 2008. Current Controversies.

Work in an Anthology or Collection: (Cite the *inclusive page numbers of the work* after the publication date. They are the “Location.”)

Davies, Carole Boyce. “Some Notes on African Feminism.” *African Literature: An Anthology of Criticism and Theory*, edited by Tejumola Olaniyan and Ato Quayson, Blackwell Publishing, 2007, pp. 561-69.

Section/Chapter from a Multivolume Work: (If using two or more volumes, cite the total number of volumes in the work “3 vols.” after the year.)

Author’s Name. “Title of the Section/Chapter.” Title of the Book (in italics), editor(s), edition (if later than the first), volume, publisher, publication date, page number(s).

Iverson, John B. “Seaturtles (Cheloniidae).” *Grzimek’s Animal Life Encyclopedia*, edited by James B. Murphy, et al. 2nd ed., vol. 7, Gale, 2004, pp. 85-92.

Encyclopedia, Dictionary or Reference Material Entry: (Do not include Publisher info.)

“Bender.” *The New Partridge Dictionary of Slang and Unconventional English*, edited by Tom Dalzell and Terry Victor, 2006.

[If work is organized alphabetically, do not include volume or page numbers.]

Citing Articles from Journals, Magazines and Newspapers:

Scholarly Journal: [Omit any initial article (A, An, The) in the title of English-language journals.]

Author’s Name(s). “Title of the Article.” Title of Journal (in italics), Volume, Issue, Year, pages.

Manini, Todd M., et al. “Daily Activity Energy Expenditure and Mortality among Older Adults.” *JAMA: The Journal of the American Medical Association*, vol. 296, no. 2, 2006, pp. 171-79.

Magazine:

Author’s Name(s). “Title of the Article.” Title of Magazine (in italics), Day Month Year, pages.

Fletcher, Dan. “Facebook: Friends without Borders.” *Time*, 31 May 2010, pp. 32-38.

Newspaper:

Author’s Name. “Title of the Article.” Title of Newspaper (in italics), Publication date, Edition (if given), Section & page number(s).

Bilton, Nick. “The Wish List for Cell Phones.” *New York Times*, 22 Feb. 2010, late ed, p. B4+.

McGovern, Izzy. “From Mars to Pensacola: Local band impacts music scene.” *The Corsair* [Pensacola, FL], Summer 2016, p. 7.

[If article is lesser-known or local newspaper, include location in brackets.]

Always check with your instructor to be sure that you are citing your references correctly.